

## Priority Directions of Development of Cooperative Relations in Agriculture

**Abdulloev A. J.**

Head of Department (PhD); Department of Economics, Bukhara State University, Bukhara, Republic of Uzbekistan

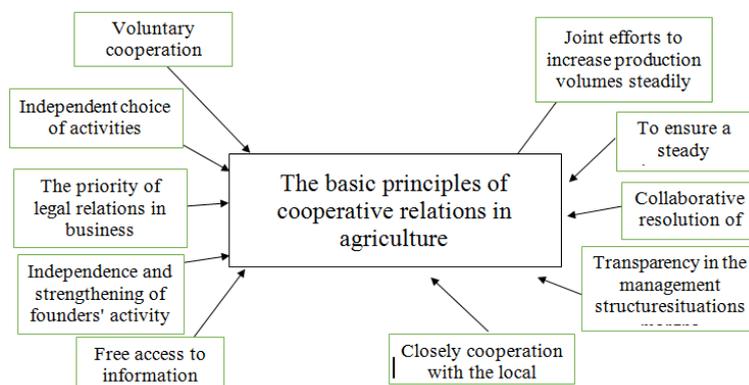
**Abstract:** The main purpose of developing cooperative relations in agriculture is to provide democratic governance and rightful protection of legal entities individuals operating in interconnected networks, to ensure equal participation in the production process, prevention of debtor indebtedness and protection from bankruptcy, creation of favorable conditions for sustainable activity in competitive struggle both in the domestic and foreign markets. This cooperation preserves the property of the members, the parcel of land and their inviolability and independence.

**Keywords:** Cooperative, agriculture, debtor, credit, product, process, bankruptcy, sustainable activity, property, competition, domestic markets, foreign markets, parcel of land.

Jamshid Khodjaev, Minister of Agriculture of the Republic of Uzbekistan: “At the initiative of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, for the first time in the country, a mechanism of cooperation in agriculture is being implemented. Much work needs to be done to improve the performance of cooperatives. Cooperatives are of great interest to farmers as they benefit from such forms of cooperation”.

According to the history of world agriculture, it is possible to existing problems to gradually be solved successfully by effectively and voluntarily cooperate with cooperative entities of a whole complex, such as, "production of goods - services - supply - storage - manufacturing - processing - sale".

The main reason for the rapid development of cooperative relations in agriculture in recent years is the establishment of science-based production facilities. Thus, the basis of cooperative relations is based on four principles: voluntariness, inviolability, joint use of property, and scientific development and these principles are being implemented in cooperatives.



**Figure 1. Basic principles of cooperative relations in agriculture**

ISSN 2792-4017 (online), Published under Volume: 2 Issue: 3 in March-2022

Copyright (c) 2022 Author (s). This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of Creative Commons Attribution License (CC BY). To view a copy of this license, visit <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

The growth of the agricultural production volume, ultimately, creates objective conditions for the development of infrastructure for storage, procurement, processing and logistics, which is the most effective way of bringing agricultural production to the industry. First of all, the income of the population will increase, and secondly, the industry will be provided with uninterrupted raw materials.

An analysis of the activities of infrastructure entities and farms shows that in a time of market demand fluctuations and liberalization of prices for material resources, it is not always highly efficient and sustainable to operate individually for self-interest.

The main purpose of the establishment of specialized agro-clusters is to solve problems arising in the activities of cluster members through cooperation, to achieve sustainable development of agricultural raw materials, to establish small industrial enterprises in rural areas and to primary process agricultural raw materials, sell high value added competitive finished products to the both domestic and foreign markets, to achieve high productivity in the cluster and higher levels of remuneration of workers.

It is advisable to establish a Cluster Cooperation Council (or Cooperative Council) on the basis of the agreement between the heads of enterprises and organizations in the cluster.

Cluster Council can make decision according to the Charter, production, supply, service agreements about distribution of the annual profit among cluster members taking their shares into account.

The purpose of the strategy for developing cooperative relations in agriculture is to develop modern, perspective and partnerships that are consistent with market principles through taking into account the priority areas of strategic development of the sector.

As a result of the development of cooperative relations in agriculture, the following priority tasks will be solved positively: protect the equality and mutual interests of all members in the production process; democratic governance, transparency, fairness and unity of interests will be fully manifested; the areas of activity of the cooperative will be independently determined and directions for the development of the most demanded industries will be developed; interaction and cooperation of members of the regional co-operative enterprise will be strengthened, and others.

With the purpose of developing cooperative relations in the agricultural sector of the Republic, along with the adoption of the Law "On Cooperation in Agriculture," the standard documents on the development of cooperative relations, including the Charter of the cooperative enterprise based on cooperative relations; Regulations on the activities of the board of the cooperative based on cooperative relations; Regulations on membership and withdrawal of legal entities / individuals in the cooperative; Adoption of the necessary documents, such as the determination of profit / loss for the year at the co-operative enterprise, calculation of members' contribution (share), calculation of dividends and distribution will play an important role in ensuring sustainable development of cooperative relations in the agricultural sector of the country.

The development of strategic measures for the further development of cooperative relations in agriculture is one of the critical issues.

During the research the essence of this event was scientifically-theoretically justified and a strategy for developing cooperative relations at the individual district level was developed.

**References**

1. Akhmedova, F. H., & Boltaeva, S. B. (2021). Wide dissemination of information technologies in the sphere of domestic and international tourism. *Economics*, (1), 32-34.
2. Bebudovna, B. S., & Mukhtorovna, N. D. (2020). The cost-effectiveness of the use of water resources in agriculture. *Вестникнаукииобразования*, (23-2 (101)).
3. Рахматуллаева, Ф. М., & Болтаева, Ш. Б. (2014). Совершенствование системы управления персоналом на промышленных предприятиях. *Экономика и финансы (Узбекистан)*, (5).
4. Nizamov, A. B., & Gafurova, S. K. (2020). Assessment of factors influencing the quality of education in higher educational institutions. *ACADEMICIA: An International Multidisciplinary Research Journal*, 10(6), 1784-1796.
5. Junaydulloyevich, A. A., Furqatovna, O. N., & Baxtiyorovich, A. B. (2021, March). Training highly qualified staff in development of uzbekistan. In *E-Conference Globe* (pp. 288-292).
6. Tairova, M., Xurramov, O., & Odinaeva, N. (2021). An important role of internet marketing in digital tourism. *Центр научных публикаций (buxdu. uz)*, 5(5).
7. Odinayeva, N. F. (2021). Module-credit in the development of education system. *ResearchJet Journal of Analysis and Inventions*, 2(06), 190-196.
8. Odinayeva, N. (2020). Motivation and Communication in Distance Learning of Foreign Languages. *ЦЕНТР НАУЧНЫХ ПУБЛИКАЦИЙ (buxdu. uz)*, 6(2).
9. Bakhodirovna, U. A., & Ilkhomovna, Z. M. (2021). Tourist potential of the Bukhara region. *ResearchJet Journal of Analysis and Inventions*, 2(04), 243-246.
10. Umarovna, T. M. (2020). Impact of covid-19 virus on tourism in uzbekistan. *Вестник науки и образования*, (23-2 (101)).
11. Turdiyeva, M. U. (2021, October). Importance of Innovations in the Development of Bukhara Industry. In " *ONLINE-CONFERENCES*" PLATFORM (pp. 264-267).
12. Turdiyeva, M. (2020). A three-step strategy to develop the industrial economy in China through entrepreneurship and innovation. *ЦЕНТРАУЧНЫХПУБЛИКАЦИЙ (buxdu. uz)*, 2(2).
13. Narzullayeva, G. S., & Sh, O. S. (2021). Theoretical aspects of assessment of marketing communications. *International Engineering Journal For Research & Development*, 6(ICDSIIL), 3-3.
14. Agzamov, A. T., Rakhmatullaeva, F. M., & Giyazova, N. B. (2021, June). Marketing strategy for the competitiveness of modern enterprises. In *E-Conference Globe* (pp. 1-3).
15. Giyazova, N. B., & Davlatov, S. S. (2021, June). The relevance of a small business marketing strategy. In *E-Conference Globe* (pp. 4-6).
16. Muhammedrisaevna, T. M. S., Bayazovna, G. N., & Kakhramonovna, D. A. (2020). Goal and objectives of integrated marketing communications. *Economics*, (2 (45)).
17. Tairova, M. M., & Normurodov, J. (2016). Kaizen system of producing agricultural products. In *Современное экологическое состояние природной среды и научно-практические аспекты рационального природопользования* (pp. 3876-3877).

18. Rakhmatullayeva, F. M., Boboyeva, G. G., & Kudratov, A. D. (2021). Essence of Structural Shifts in Regional Economic Systems. *International Journal of Development and Public Policy*, 1(5), 128-130.
19. Gulchehra, N. (2020). Role Of Marketing Strategies In Increasing Company Competitiveness: Role Of Marketing Strategies In Increasing Company Competitiveness. *ЦЕНТР НАУЧНЫХ ПУБЛИКАЦИЙ (buxdu. uz)*, 1(1).
20. Junaydulloevich, A. A., Mukhammedrizayeva, T. M., & Bakhritdinovna, A. N. (2020). Environmentally friendly and sustainable supply chain management in the platform economy. *Economics*, (3 (46)).
21. Narzullayeva, G. S., & Sh, O. S. (2021). Theoretical aspects of assessment of marketing communications. *International Engineering Journal For Research & Development*, 6(ICDSIIL), 3-3.
22. Nematillokizi, K. N., Nematillokizi, K. N., Khabibulloevna, K. S., & Salimovna, N. G. (2020). Professional proficiency progress in a foreign language on the example of students of tourism. *Journal of Critical Reviews*, 7(6), 1249-1255.
23. Abdullayeva, Q. Z., Anvarovich, Q. A., & Muxtorovna, N. D. Theoretical foundations of enhancing the competitiveness of the national economy. *GWALIOR MANAGEMENT ACADEMY*, 87, 54.
24. Bebudovna, B. S., & Mukhtorovna, N. D. (2020). The cost-effectiveness of the use of water resources in agriculture. *Вестникнаукииобразования*, (23-2 (101)).
25. Hakimovna, A. F., & Bebudovna, B. S. (2021). Wide dissemination of information technologies in the sphere of domestic and international tourism. *Economics*, (1 (48)), 32-34.
26. Tairova, M., Xurramov, O., & Odinaeva, N. (2021). An important role of internet marketing in digital tourism. *Центр научных публикаций (buxdu. uz)*, 5(5).
27. Narzullayeva, G. S., & Odinayeva, N. F. (2021). Foreign Experience in Ensuring High Competitiveness of Economists in Higher Education. *International Journal of Development and Public Policy*, 1(6), 155-160.
28. Junaydullaevich, A. A., & Jamshedovna, Q. H. (2021). Organizational and economic mechanisms for the development of competitive agricultural production on the basis of cooperative relations. *Academic Journal of Digital Economics and Stability*, 6, 142-147.
29. Niyozova, I. N., & Xalimova, D. R. (2021). Development of the competitiveness of industrial enterprises during a pandemic. *International Engineering Journal For Research & Development*, 6(ICDSIIL), 3-3.
30. Niyozovna, N. I. (2021). The role of investment and modernization in the development of the uzbek economy. *ResearchJet Journal of Analysis and Inventions*, 2(06), 140-145.