

Pedagogical Description of the Focus on Age When Choosing Fairy Tales

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Abstract:

The first literature in the life of babies is mother Allas. Babies will ovulate and sleep under the influence of Allas said by a loving mother. Gradually, as the child grows older, he moves from Mother Allas to fairy tales, and these fairy tales remain sealed in their memories for a lifetime. This article will tell you how fairy tales occupy a place in the development of children.

Keywords: account, cartoons, literature, game, listen, folk tales, magic.

Fairy tales help the little ones gain knowledge about complex human relationships, natural phenomena, as well as the surrounding environment. Perhaps someone thinks that in order for a child to realize life, it is necessary to say directly what happened in the place of a fairy tale. However, psychologists note-it is through fairy tales that children understand life in a safer way, and it is easier for them to understand it.

When choosing a fairy tale for your child, be sure to take into account his age and spiritual development. A fairy tale can only benefit your child if you behave this way.

For children from two to five years old

The heroes of fairy tales for children of this age are wild or domestic animals. Children who hear a fairy tale from the mouth of an adult imitate them and try to resemble the movements and voices of animals. The little ones like to listen again and again to the fairy tales they love and go into the fairy tale every time they listen.

It should be remembered that images and pictures are needed so that children can better understand fairy tales and imagine events. To do this, buy fairy-tale books with quality pictures, watch cartoons based on a fairy-tale plot together, or stage a puppet theater.

During such a period, the child's fantasy will go into development, so impressionable children will be able to scare away from the heroes of magical events. In order not to face problems associated with the psyche, separate the fairy-tale characters that your child likes and that he does not like.

Ages five to seven

Children of this age can be read any children's literature that they like. Of course, more attention should be paid to fairy tales that cause the formation of such qualities as good, hard work and courage.

On the eve of school, many children like to study independently. Support these aspirations of them, but do not return the message if your child asks you to read a fairy tale, despite the fact that he knows how to read.

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In the process of reading fairy tales, the older and younger generation, as in the game, approach each other, and in their midst a close emotional relationship is formed.

The effect of a fairy tale on the mental development of a child

The main task of fairy tales is to prepare them for a big life, telling children about the world in an understandable language. Psychologists have mentioned several factors about how fairy tales affect the development of a child's personality.

1. Magical events shape empathy – that is, compassion. Knowing about the adventures of the fairy-tale characters, the boy cares for their fate, fighting evil characters with them and learning to overcome them in the face of difficulties.

2. The events of the fairy tale play an important role in the upbringing of children's sexual development. Virgins master the models of the future mother, good mistress and faithful Virgo. And the boys take on other roles: to protect the helpless, to be strong, to be the head of the family.

3. Through fairy tales, the parent teaches his child to distinguish between “good” and “bad”. Let the little ones stay there to listen to the exhortation, they don't even understand what it is. Magic fairy tales, on the other hand, teach children how to behave under any circumstances. Fairy tales-enough for good!

4. The importance of fairy tales in the development of the child is great, of course. He perfects speech, imagination, because the child sees himself in the place of the main character. Such skills are considered a new stage in a child's life and can become the basis for the development of his creative abilities.

5. Fairy tales expand the child's worldview, adapt to social life. What is around a two-year-old baby? Nothing-parents, grandparents and toys. And through the events of the fairy tale, the boy gets acquainted with animals, magical countries, princesses and princes even with the naked old woman.

All fairy tales can be conditionally divided into two types: author's fairy tales and folk tales. Both of these types of fairy tales are liked by children, so let's stop at details about them.

Folk tales

Such fairy tales have been modified and shaped to fit the times over several centuries, and therefore have an important philosophical meaning.

The child must first of all be introduced to fairy tales that belong to his culture. But it should not be limited only to the fairy tales of his people.

Folk tales in turn are divided into three types.



1.About animals.

It is such fairy tales that affect children well. For children, animals are not just fairy-tale heroes, but individuals with their own knowledge, qualities and shortcomings.

2.About everyday life

Such fairy tales talk about family life and show ways to find a solution to disagreements. The protagonist reaches his goal by using all his abilities. Fairy tales about everyday life form traits in a child, such as perseverance, striving for a goal and courage.

3.Scary tales

Such fairy tales create a kind of immunity to adult life in children. Naturally, such fairy tales should be in moderation and not read them before sleep, especially if your child is strongly susceptible to emotion. But it is not necessary to ban at all.

Fairy tales of authorship

This type of fairy tale is also very mihiim for the development of the child, since such fairy tales are distinguished by the variety of their heroes as well as their richness in unexpected events.

Author's tales can also be conditionally divided into several types.

1.Magic

Rich in magic and miracles written by writers, fairy tales are distinguished from folk tales by their impressiveness and concreteness of heroes, clarity and thoroughness of plot. Brothers Grimm, Sh. Perro, G.H.An example of this is the fairy tales of writers such as Anderson.

2.Educational

Such fairy tales were written mainly by educators, aimed at influencing children without lessons and exhortations, as well as giving them knowledge. In this way, the little ones learn letters and numbers more easily and faster.

3.Psychocorrection

With the help of fairy tales chosen and written by psychologists, you can change the character of your child for the better. In the field of psychology, there is even the direction of fairy-tale therapy. Psychic experts with the help of such fairy tales remove fears, signs in a child, help improve relationships with family members and friends.

Research studies prove that reading fairy tales aloud to children is an excellent aid for children's mental and emotional development. Because they are one of the only types of literature that combine creative symbolism, simple archetypes, and spiritual concepts into stories that help children develop into creative, intelligent, and whole human beings.

Not only can fairy tales help children develop intelligence and creativity, but they can also help them better understand their emotions, and strengthen their moral lives of children. But this takes time. The symbols and archetypes in fairy tales live inside children as seeds until they bloom years later in the face of adversity.

As such, fairy tales are filled with lessons and stories of triumph that mirror the struggles that children face in their day-to-day lives. And listening to, hearing, or reading these fairy tales, myths, fables, and short stories helps them conquer their fears and keep going in times of hardship as they win battles alongside the main character or Hero's Journey.

So as children listen to the story and follow the main characters, they learn that what happens to them ultimately depends upon the choices they make. And this gives them the courage, strength, and resolve to face, endure, and overcome the challenges they face in their own lives.

As children listen to these stories about a crisis or curse that ultimately leads to a transformation, they too, are psychologically transformed. And as children continue to work out the pieces of the story during play (and within the deep reaches of their imaginations), and as they hear it again and again, the moral of the story begins to help them develop into psychologically whole human beings—scary parts and all.

Fairy tales can also help children develop better critical thinking skills, and learn about the power of consequences. Because no matter how many times they hear it, the same thing happens to the main character, or hero, again and again.

Obviously, fairy tales have a huge impact on the psychological development of the child, but fairy tales should not be chased only after the path of their educational significance.

Reading and listening to fairy tales is necessary to be an interesting activity that first of all gives children pleasure.

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